

CHURAYAN, A.L.

Using bent metal braces in major repairs to walls of brick
buildings. Trudy Inst. stroi. dela AN Gruz. SSR 3:151-170
'51. (MLRA 9:10)

(Building--Repair and reconstruction)
(Walls)

DZHABUA, Sh.A.; NAPETVARIDZE, Sh.G.; CHURAYAN, A.L.

[Album of details of earthquake-proof construction elements for apartment houses and public buildings] Al'bom detaley seismostoikikh kostruktseiy dlja zhilykh i grazhdanskikh zdanii. Razrabotali: Sh.A. Dzhabua, Sh.G.Napetvaridze, A.L.Churaian. Tbilisi, 1952. 33 p.

(MLRA 9:9)

1. Akademiya nauk Gruzinskoy SSR, Tiflis. Institut stroitel'nogo dela.

(Earthquakes and building)

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/12/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4

CHURAIAN, A.

Some peculiarities of centric structures. Tbilisi, Izd-vo Akad. nauk Gruzinskoi SSR, 1973. 60, 3 p.

1. Domes. 2. Architecture - Designs and plans.

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/12/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4"

CHURAYAN, A.; DZHABUA, Sh.; ZAVRIYEV, K.S., professor, redaktor; DZHAPA-
HIDZE, N.A., tekhnicheskij redaktor.

[Some characteristics of axisymmetric buildings] Nekotorye osobennosti
tsentricheskikh zdanii. Izd. 2-e. Tbilisi, Izd-vo Akademii nauk Gru-
zinskoi SSR, 1954. 58 p. [Microfilm] (MLRA 7:11)

1. Deystvitel'nyy chlen Akademii nauk Gruzinskoy SSR (for Zavriyev)
(Structures, Theory of)

CHURAYAN, A.L.; DZHABUA, Sh.A.; NAPETVARIDZE, Sh.G.; LOMADZE, D.R.

Basic principles of designing earthquake-resistant buildings of
rigid type. Trudy Inst.stroi.dela AN Gruz.SSR 5:101-111 '55.

(MLRA 9:8)

(Earthquakes and building)

CHURAYAN, A.L.; DZHABUA, Sh.

Foundations of earthquake resistant buildings. Trudy Inst.stroi.dela
AN Sfruz.SSR 5:113-122 '55. (MLRA 9:8)
(Foundations) (Earthquakes and building)

CHURAYAN, A.L., kandidat tekhnicheskikh nauk; DZHABUA, Sh.A.

Precast reinforced concrete floors for antiseismic construction.
Bet. i shel.-bet. no.8:282-287 N '55. (MLRA 9:1)

(Floors, Concrete) (Earthquakes and building)

CHURAYAN A. L.

DZHABUA, Sh.a., inzhener; CHURAYAN, A.L., inzhener

Precast reinforced concrete antiseismic chords. Stroi. prom.
33 no.7:29-32 Jl '55. (MIRA 8:9)
(Earthquakes and building)

CHURAYAN, A.L., kandidat tekhnicheskikh nauk; DZHABUA, Sh.A., inzhener.

Large-sized block foundations and walls for buildings in earthquake areas. Stroi.prom. 33 no.12:26-30 D '55. (MLBA 9:3)
(Building blocks) (Earthquakes and building)

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/12/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4

BYKHOVSKIY, V.A.; DZHABUA, Sh.A.; DUZINKOVICH, S.Yu.; CHURAYAN, A.L.

New "Standards and regulations for building in seismic regions."
Stroi. prom. 35 no.12:30-33 D '57. (MIRA 11:1)
(Earthquakes and building)

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/12/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4"

CHURAYAN, A.L.

(10) NAME I Doctor MICROBIOLOGY 809/3034
Abdul'yan Suleymanov. Born: 20 September 1931
Bulgarstan's Krai Seismological Observatory, 1955 No. 5 (bulletin)
Krasnoyarsk Polymine Earthquake, 1957, No. 5) Moscow, 1958, 62 p. 1,200
copies printed.
Degree: M.S.; D.V. Microbiology, Doctor of Technical Sciences; Dr. of Phil.
Sciences; D.V. Microbiology.
POSITION: Chief scientist at Institute for scientists working in the field of
seismology and volcanology.
COMMENT: This bulletin contains three studies of the Krasnoyarsk Polymine
earthquake which occurred on December 21-27, 1955. The studies include
data obtained by the expedition organized by Tep. Stepanovych Chashnik
January-February 1956. The members of the expedition included Z. V. Kozlo
of the Geophysical Institute of the USSR; A.B. Tikhonov of the Geophysical
Institute of the Academy of Sciences of the Ukrainian SSR; and
A.A. Balashova, A.I. Churayn, and A.F. Slobtsova of the Building Institute

Card 1/2

of the Academy of Sciences of the Ukrainian SSR. References
accompany each article.

NAME OF CONTRIBUTOR:

Slobtsova, N.N., A.Z. Kite, A.I. Churayn, A.D. Tikhonov, and G.P. Chashnik.
The Krasnoyarsk Polymine Earthquake of December 21-27, 1955 and Its Consequences 3

Kite, A.Z. Some Results of Seismological Exploration
in the Krasnoyarsk Polymine Earthquake Zone in Connection With Seismic
Micro-Zones (microseismological Qualitative) 25

Burkhardt, D.M. Preliminary Results from the Instrument Records
of Seismographs in the Krasnoyarsk Polymine Earthquake Zone 55

REFERENCE: Library of Congress

Ref. No.
10-20-39

Card 2/2

PHASE I BOOK EXPLOITATION SOV/5233

Duzhabua, Shalva Andreyevich, and A.L. Churayan

Obosnovaniye izmeneniy nekotorykh trebovaniy "Norm i pravil stroitel'stva v seysmicheskikh rayonakh" (Basis for the Change of Certain Requirements for Construction Norms and Specifications in Seismic Regions) Tbilisi, Izd-vo AN Gruzinskoy SSR, 1960. 49 p. 500 copies printed.

Sponsoring Agency: Akademiya nauk Gruzinskoy SSR. Institut stroitel'nogo dela.

Ed.: R.S. Lordkipanidze; Ed. of Publishing House: L.N. Sarkisyan; Tech. Ed.: A.R. Todua.

PURPOSE: This booklet is intended for construction engineers and scientific workers of construction research institutes.

COVERAGE: The booklet contains a number of amendments to the 1957 regulations governing the construction of earthquake-proof buildings in seismic regions of the USSR. The suggestion to make spans monolithic is considered to be especially important. No personalities are mentioned. There are 7 references: 6 Soviet

Card 1/3

CHURAYAN, A. L.; DUZINKEVICH, S.Yu.; DZHABUA, Sh.A.

Methods for sealing joints of precast reinforced concrete
ceilings in seismic regions. Prom.stroi. 8 no.7:26-31
'60. (MIRA 13:7)

(Earthquakes and building) (Ceilings)

CHURAYAN, A.L., kand.tekhn.nauk

All-Union conference on lowering construction costs and
improving the quality of earthquake proof construction.
Prom. stroi. 38 no. 12:59-60 '60. (MIRA 13:12)
(Earthquakes and building)

PHASE I BOOK EXPLOITATION

SOV/5700

Churayev, Artemiy Luk'yanovich, Candidate of Technical Sciences, and Shalva Andreyevich Dzhatura, Candidate of Technical Sciences.

Konstruktivnyye skhemy i uzly krupnopenal'nykh zdaniy dlya seismicheskikh rayonov
(Construction Designs and Units for Large-Panel Buildings in Seismic Regions)
Moscow, Gostroyizdat, 1961. 238 p. 5000 copies printed.

Ed. (Title page): S.Yu. Duzinkevich, Engineer; Ed. of Publishing House: B.A. Begak; Tech. Ed.: V.A. Ignat'yev.

PURPOSE: This book is intended for engineers and technical and scientific personnel concerned with research and design of large-panel and other buildings for seismic regions.

COVERAGE: The authors discuss constructional problems of earthquake-resistant large-panel frame and frameless buildings. General principles of designing earthquake-resistant structures and data on the effects of earthquakes on brick and reinforced-concrete frame buildings are given. Various constructional designs and methods for jointing structural members in large-panel

Card 1/4

Construction Designs and Units (Cont.)

SCV/5700

buildings are described. Some of the most satisfactory solutions for designing earthquake-resistant constructions are recommended. Ch. I, "Effects of Earthquakes on Buildings," is stated to be based on experimental and calculation data. A.S. Kalmanok and D.A. Pitlyuk are mentioned as having contributed to this field. There are 93 references: 79 Soviet, 10 English, 2 French, 1 Hungarian, and 1 German.

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| Ch. I. Effects of Earthquakes on Buildings | |
| 1. Massive stone buildings | 10 |
| Effects of seismic forces acting perpendicularly to the plane of a wall | 10 |
| Effects of seismic forces acting along the plane of a wall | 18 |
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Card 2/4

CHURAYAN, A.L.

Setting standards for masonry under seismic conditions. Trudy
FTI Turk.fil.AN SSSR no.1:15:28 '49. (MIRA 16:1)
(Earthquakes and building) (Bricklaying)

DUZINKEVICH, S.Yu., red.; BYKHOVSKIY, V.A., red.; CHURAYAN, A.L.,
red.; PETROVA, V.V., red.izd-va; KOMAROVSKAYA, L.A.,
tekhn. red.

[Construction specifications and regulations] Stroitel'nye
normy i pravila. Moskva, Gosstroizdat. Pt.2. Sec.A. ch.12.
[Building in earthquake areas; standards of design] Stroi-
tel'stvo v seismicheskikh raionakh; normy proektirovaniia
(SNiP II-A. 12-62). 1963. 48 p. (MIRA 16:9)

1. Russia (1923- U.S.S.R.) Gosudarstvennyy komitet po delam
stroitel'stva. 2. TSentral'nyy nauchno-issledovatel'skiy ins-
titut stroitel'nykh konstruktsiy Akademii stroitel'stva i
arkhitektury SSSR (for Bykovskiy). 3. Institut stroitel'noy
mekhaniki i seysmostoykosti AN Gruz.SSR (for Churayan).
(Earthquakes and building)

CHURAYAN, A.L.; BYKHOVSKIY, V.A.

Calculated seismic resistance of framed single-story industrial buildings. Prom. stroi. 42 no.1:21-22 '65. (MIRA 18:3)

1. Institut stroitel'noy mekhaniki i seysmostoykosti AN GruzSSR (for Churayan). 2. TSentral'nyy nauchno-issledovatel'skiy institut stroitel'nykh konstruktsiy im. V.A. Kucherenko Gosstroya SSSR (for Bykhovskiy).

CHURAYEV, A. P.

TJL160.A34

TREASURE ISLAND BOOK REVIEW

AID 853 - S

CHURAYEV, A. P.

SKOROSTNOYE REZANIYE V USLOVIYAKH POTOCHNICHESKOGO PROIZVODSTVA (Speed Metal-Cutting in Mass Production). In Akademiya Nauk SSSR. Peredovoy opyt novatorov mashinostroyeniya (Progressive Experience of Leading Men in the Machine-Building Industry) 1954. Part I: Skorostnyye metody mekhanicheskoy obrabotki metallov (High-Speed Methods in Machining of Metals). p. 53-67.

The author, in collaboration with five other engineers at the Moscow Automobile Plant im. Stalin, reports that during the last six years a great number of machine tools at the plant have been adapted to higher speed operation. A list of various machine groups converted, the problems in conversion and the advantages achieved, and the hard alloys and geometrical parameters of the cutting tools, their design and construction, their characteristics and performance are given. Among several examples of the conversion of machine tools to higher speed operation, the adaptation of the multi-cutting cylinder-grinding machine and the profile facing multi-cutter machine is outlined. All new installations for making parts for the ZIS-150 are of a high-speed type. Eight drawings and 3 tables.

1/1

CHURAEV, A. P.

USSR/Engineering - Tools

Card 1/1 Pub. 128 - 9/34

Authors : Churaev, A. P.

Title : From the practice of using new types of tool materials

Periodical : Vest. mash. 12, 34-38, Dec 1954

Abstract : The use of new types of cutting tools and grinding wheels at the Stalin Automobile Factory in Moscow is emphasized, and a description is presented of cutting tools equipped with mineralo-ceramic cutting edges. Diagrams; drawings; tables.

Institution :

Submitted :

CHURAYEV, Georgiy Pavlovich

[Power of an example] Sila primera. [Kuibyshev] Kuibyshevskoe
knizhnoe izd-vo, 1957. 26 p.
(Agricultural laborers) (MIRA 11:4)

ZYKOV, B.I., inzh.; NEKRASOV, V.A., inzh.; CHURAYEV, G.P., inzh.

Manufacture of peat litter slabs with a stamping press. Torf.
prom. 39 no. 7:25-27 '62. (MIRA 16:8)

1. Filial Vsesoyuznogo nauchno-issledovatel'skogo instituta
torfyanoy promyshlennosti.
(Peat industry—Equipment and supplies)

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/12/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4

CHURAYEV, I., kand. sel'skokhoz. nauk

Plant protection in Cuba. Zashch. rast. ot vred. i bol. 10 no.6;
49-50 '65.
(MIRA 18:7)

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/12/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4"

Churayev, I. A.

7745 Amerikanskaya Belya Babochka. Bil'hyus, Gospolithauchizdat, 1954.
36 S. S Ill. 20Sm. 8,0CC Ekz. 45K. -- Na Litov. Yaz- (55-3C34)
632.78

SO. Knizhnaya Letopis', Vol. 7, 1955

Churayev, I. A.

7742 Amerikanskaya Belya Babochkanovyj Vreditel' Rasteniy, Kishinev,
Gosizdat Moldavii, 1955, 47 S. S Ill. 20 Sm. 3.00 Ekz. Bespl.-
/55-42107 P 632.78

USSR/General and Special Zoology - Insects.

P.

Abs Jour : Ref Zhur - Biol., No 7, 1958, 30551

Author : Churayev, I.A.

Inst :

Title : The Prognosis of the Dates of Appearance of the American White Butterfly.

Orig Pub : Zashchita rast. ot vredit. i bolezney, 1957, No 2, 49-61.

Abstract : According to laboratory experiments, the low temperatures at the beginning of various phases of development were: 90° of the egg, 8.7° of the larvae of the first hatching and of the pupae - 9.5°, while the sums of effective temperatures (SET) were equal to 135°, 4200 and 162°. Under natural conditions, the SET calculated at 9° at the beginning of development, differed only slightly from those established in the laboratory. As for the prognosis of the second hatching the author prepared a table of indicators, which permitted the determination of the start of

Card 1/2

- 15 -

CHURAYEV, I. A. Cand Agr Sci -- (diss) "The white American ^{moth} butterfly
(*Hyphantria cunea* Drury) and a system of measures for elimination ^{of} its nidi."
Len, 1958. 19 pp (Min of Agr USSR. Len Agr Inst), 150 copies (KL, 52-58, 105)

-494-

CHURAYEV, I.A.

Albanian-Soviet Conference on Plant Quarantine and Protection.
Zashch. rast. ot vred. i bol. 3 no.5:60-61 S-0 '58.

(MIRA 11:10)

(Tirana--Plants, Protection of--Congresses)

CHURAYEV, I.A.

Harmfulness and specialized feeding habits of the fall webworm
(*Hyphantria cunea* Drury). Trudy VIZR no.11:85-101 '58.
(MIRA 12:1)

(Fall webworm)

CHURAYEV, I.A.

Problem of controlling potato beetles. Zashch.rast.ot vred.i
bol. 4 no.3:43-44 My-Je '59. (MIRA 13:4)
(Potato beetle)

CHURAYEV, I.A.

Fifteenth Afghan-Soviet Conference. Zashch. rast. ot vred. i
bol. 5 no.1:62 Ja '60. (MIRA 14:6)
(Plants, Protection of--Congresses) (Afghanistan--Plants, Protection of)

CHURAYEV, I.A., kand.sel'skokhoz.nauk

More attention to quarantine. Zashch.rast.ot vred.i bol. 5
no.7:1-3 Jl '60. (MIRA 16:1)

1. Zamestitel' nachal'nika Gosudarstvennoy inspeksii po
karantinu i zashchite rasteniy Ministerstva sel'skogo khozyaystva
SSSR.

(Plant quarantine)

CHURAYEV, I.A.; SHUTOVA, N.N.

Second Korean-Soviet Conference on Plant Quarantine and Protection.
Zashch. rast. ot vred. i bol. 6 no.12:48-50 D '61. (MIRA 16:5)

1. Zamestitel' nachal'nika Gosudarstvennoy inspeksii po karantimu
i zashchite rasteniy Ministerstva sel'skogo khozyaystva SSSR (for
Churayev). 2. Zaveduyushchaya otdelom entomologii TSentral'noy ka-
rantinnoy laboratorii (for Shutova).

CHURAYEV, Ivan Alekseyevich, kand.sel'khoz. nauk; SERGEYEV, V.I.,
red.; PROKOF'YEVA, L.N., tekhn. red.

[American fall webworm] Amerikanskaia belaia babochka. Izd.2.,
ispr. i dop. Moskva, Sel'khozizdat, 1962. 101 p.
(MIRA 15:9)
(Fall webworm)

CHURAYEV, I.A.

Controlling the Colorado beetle. Zashch.rast.ot vred.i bol. 7
no.4:51-52 Ap '62. (MIRA 15:12)

1. Zamestitel' nachal'nika Gosudarstvennoy inspeksii po karantimu
i zashchite rasteniy Ministerstva sel'skogo khozyaystva SSSR.
(White Russia--Potato Beetle--Extermination)

CHURAYEV, L.P.

AUTHOR: Feklistov, Ye. M., Engineer SOV/154-58-2-18/22
TITLE: Scientific and Technical Conference of the MIIGA i K (Nauchno-tehnicheskaya konferentsiya MIIGA i K) III
PERIODICAL: Izvestiya vysshikh uchebnykh zavedeniy. Geodesiya i aerofotosveska, 1958, Nr 2, pp 115-116 (USSR)
ABSTRACT: In the section for aerophoto-geodetical and photogrammetrical instruments the following persons gave lectures: Professor M. M. Ruzinov on "New Tendencies in the Production of Objectives in Instruments Used for Cartographical Aerial Photography." Professor A. N. Lohany "On Three-Dimensional Phototriangulation and the Use of Electronic Computers." Professor A. P. Mashkovitch "On Some Theoretical Statements With Regard to Questions of Photogrammetry in Connection With the Production of Precision Instruments for These Purposes." Engineer M. V. Masov, "The Radio-Synchroniser for Simultaneous Photos From Two Airplanes." Professor K. S. Lyalikov "Apparatus and Laboratories for Aerial Methods of the AS USSR for the Study of Spectral Intensity." Docent N. P. Zaksarov "Making the Transformation of Aerial Photographic Automatics." Engineer L. P. Churayev "Automatic Control of the ASA Exposure." Engineer I. G.

Card 1/2

Indichenko: "Stereophotogrammetrical Coupled Cameras." In a joint session of the sections for geodetical and photogrammetrical instruments Engineer L. Ye Mindlin read a paper on "The Method of Heterodyne Phases in Geophysical Photos." Docent B. N. Radionov reported on "The Problem of Making Aerial Photography Automatic." Altogether, there were 32 lectures and reports given. 52 delegates participated in the discussions.

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CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4

CHURAYEV, N.V.

OPERATION OF SCREW IN HYDROPEAT SLURRY PUMP. Smirnov, V.D. and Churayev, H.V.
(Torr. Prom. (Peat Ind.), Sept. 1951, 21-26

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CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4"

NEMOLVIN, N.S.: ISAYEV, D.K.: CHURAYEV, N.V.

Peat Industry

Small capacity pump-cranes for liquid peat, TMG-350. Tekst.prom. 12 No. 9, 1952.

9. Monthly List of Russian Accessions, Library of Congress, December 1953^{1/2}. Unclassified.

1. CHURAYEV, N.V., ISAYEV, D.K., NEMOLVIN, N.V.
2. USSR (600)
4. Peat industry
7. Investigating the work of a peat suction crane of a small hydraulic peat machine model TMG-350. Torf.prom. 29 no. 11. 1952
9. Monthly List of Russian Accessions, Library of Congress, February 1953, Uncl.

Study of the degree of dispersion of peat suspensions by
means of a sedimentometer and an electron microscope
H.J. Lohman and N. J. van der Valk
Netherlands, 1962

The relative fraction of dispersed, suspended, peat particles
nearly spherical particles was 100%. Coagulation with
Al₂(SO₄)₂ results in aggregation of particles.

J. H. Lohman

CHURAYEV, N.V.

USSR.

Study of the degree of dispersion of peat suspensions by
means of a sedimentometer and an electron microscope.
M. P. Volarovich and N. V. Churayev, *Colloid J. (U.S.-*
S.R.) 16, 243-4 (1954) (Engl. translation).—See *C.A.* 48,
14106a. Pf

(1)

MINKOV, B.Ya., kand. tekhn. nauk; RODE, L.G., inzh.; SYSOYEV, A.A.,
inzh.; CHURAYEV, N.V., kand. tekhn. nauk

Transistorized probe type thermometer for the control of
milled peat temperature. Torf. prom. 39 no.5:8-9 '62.

(MIRA 16:8)

1. Kalininskiy torfyanoy institut.

VOLAROVICH, M.P.; GORAVSKIY, M.A. [Horawski, M.]; CHURAYEV, N.V.

Effect of the dispersion medium on filtration in peats. Koll.zhur.
26 no.1:22-27 Ja-F '64. (MIRA 17:4)

1. Kalininskiy torfyanoy institut i Vrotslavskaya shkola sel'skogo
khozyaystva, Pol'sha.

15-57-3-4029

Translation from: Referativnyy zhurnal, Geologiya, 1957, Nr 3,
p 212 (USSR)

AUTHORS: Volarovich, M. P., Churayev, N. V.

TITLE: A Study of the Dispersion Stage of Peat (Issledovaniye
stepeni dispersnosti torfa)

PERIODICAL: Tr. Mosk. torf. in-ta, 1955, Nr 3, pp 33-58

ABSTRACT: A collection of papers is given on the study of the stage of dispersion in peat. The peculiar features of peat suspensions are noted and their behavior during sedimentational analysis, showing polydispersion, anomalies of density, and tendency to orthokinetic coagulation. A variety of sedimentation meter, applicable to peat suspensions, was made by N. A. Figurovskiy. The authors present equations made from the results of using this sedimentation meter. Curves are also presented to show the distribution of particles, according to size, for peats of different stages of reworking and different stages of decomposition. The

Card 1/2

A Study of the Dispersion Stage of Peat (Cont.)

15-57-3-4029

results of electron-microscopic studies of the highly dispersed part
of the peat are described.
Card 2/2

D. A. Ts.

CHURAYEV, N.V.

Answer to the letter of I.Z.Margolin. Koll.zhur.17 no.1:77 Ja-F '55.
(Peat--Analysis) (Margolin, I.Z.)
(MIRA 8:3)

CHURAYEV, N V

Investigation of the degree of dispersity of peat. M. P. MT
Volarovitch and N. V. Churnev. Colloid J. (U.S.S.R.) 17,
187-00(1955)(Engl. translation).—See C.A. 49, 14290c.
H. L. H.

(1)

Moscow Peat. Inst.

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/12/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4

CHURAYEV, N.V.

✓ Consideration of the dissolved substances in the dispersion analysis of peat. M. P. Volkovich and N. V. Churayev.
Kolloid. Zhur. 18, 125 (1956).—The error pointed out by L.
(cf. preceding abstr.) usually is unimportant.

J. J. Bikerman

(2)

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/12/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4"

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/12/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4

CHURAYEV, N. V.

Theory of a sedimentometer for the analysis of peat suspensions. N. V. Churayev (Peat Inst., Moscow). *K. S. S. Zbir.* 16, 220-6(1964).—The rate of wt. increase of a sediment on the pan of a balance can be calculated from the rate of displacement of the balance beam; thus, no weighing in the usual sense is needed. A sedimentometer built on this principle gave reproducible results for a peat suspension.
I. I. Bikerman

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/12/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4"

CHURAYEV, N. V., and VOLAROVICH, M. P.

"Study of the Degree of Dispersion of Peats and the Structure of Their Parts by Means of a Sedimentometer and Electron Microscope" (Issledovaniya stepeni dispersnosti torfov i struktury ikh chashits metodami sedimentometra i elektronnogo mikroskopa) from the book Trudy of the Third All-Union Conference on Colloid Chemistry, pp. 258-275

(Report given at above Conference, Minsk, 21-4 Dec 53)

{Authors? Moscow Peat Institute, Chair of Physics

CHURAYEV, N. V.

CHURAYEV, N. V.- "Application of the Sedimentometric and Electronmicroscopic Analysis Methods for the Study of the Degree of the Dispersion of Peat and of the Processes Involved in its Variation." Min of Higher Education USSR, Moscow Peat Inst, Moscow, 1955 (Dissertations for Degree of Candidate of Technical Sciences)

SO: Knizhnaya Letopis' No. 26, June 1955, Moscow

10(1); 21(8) PHASE I BOOK EXPLOITATION Sov/2457

CHURAYEV, M.V.

Vsesoyuznaya nauchno-tehnicheskaya konferentsiya po primeneniyu radioaktivnykh i stabilnykh izotopov i izluchenny v narodnoe khozyaystvo i nauke. 2d. Moscow, 1957

Replotekhnika i gidrodinamika; trudy konferentsii, tom. 4 (Heat Engineering and Hydrodynamics). Transactions of the All-Union Conference on the Use of Radioactive and Stable Isotopes and Radiation in the National Economy and Science, Vol. 4. Moscow, Gosenergoizdat, 1958. 88 p. Errata slip inserted. 2,500 copies Printed.

Sponsoring Agencies: Akademiya nauk SSSR, and USSR. Glavmoye upravleniye po ispol'zovaniyu atomnoy energii.

Zhdan, N. A., Stepanovich (Rep. Ed.), G. Ye. Khodovatcy, and N. S. Ponomarev, Ed. of Publ. House: L. N. Sinechnikova; Tech. Ed.: N. T. Borunov.

PURPOSE: This collection of articles is intended for scientists and laboratory workers concerned with the use of radioactive and stable isotopes.

SCOPE: This collection of papers deals with the application of radioactive and stable isotopes as measuring tools in various types of scientific investigation. No personalities are mentioned. References are given after some of the articles.

2. Bartolomey, O.G., Ya.O. Vinokur, V.A. Kolokoltsev, and V.I. Petukhov. Use of Gamma Rays for Studying the Process of Diffusion 9

3. Butakashvili, S.S., and V.M. Moskvicheva. Use of Gamma-Scopy for Studying the Hydrodynamics of a Muli-phased System 12

4. Polozhkin, P.O., and N.A. Shapkin. Method of "Tagged" Atom for Investigating Water and Steam Content in Surface Boiling of a Fluid 16

5. Induratsev, V.S. Determining the Specific Surface Area of Quartz and Ceramic Powders by the Sorption Method With the Use of Tagged Atoms 20

6. Selydin, Y.N., and I.I. Kurbatova. Use of Radioactive Isotope for Studying Sulfate Corrosion of Concrete 28

7. Tayvorach, N.A., V.I. Ferromsky, and V.A. Lakin. Methods for Determining the Density and Moisture Content of Soils With the Aid of Radioactive Emissions 33

8. Polozova, L.O., and R.P. Reyzman. Study of the Processes of Moisture Transfer in Building Materials by Means of Gamma-Scopy 38

9. Stepanovich, M.A., I.Kh. Kraybullin, and L. K. Khodilov. Use of Radioactive Fuctones for Investigating the Solubility of Salts in Water Vapor at High Pressures 41

10. Sternman, L.S., A.Y. Antonov, and A.V. Surmov. Investigation of the Characteristics of Vapor at a Pressure of 185 abs. atm. With the Aid of Radioactive Isotopes 46

11. Dobrovolskii, V.A. Use of Radioactive Isotopes for Observing the Motion of the Molten Glass Mass in Glass Furnace Tanks 52

12. Richinskii, V.V. Use of Radioactive Isotopes in Studying the Filtration of Fluids Through Porous Media 57

13. Tarpanskaya, D.I., and A.YA. Privalin. Radiosotope Methods for Investigating Flow Processes of Fluids in a Porous Medium 62

14. Boris, M.A., L.S. Zarubin, V.S. Kaminsky, and L.I. Korshak. Investigation of the Hydrodynamics of a Fluid in the Centrifal Rotor of a Settling Centrifuge With the Aid of Radioactive Isotopes 67

15. Yolarovich, M.P., N.V. Chursakov, and B.YA. Minakov. Investigations of the Motion of Water in Part Under Laboratory and Field Conditions With the Use of Radioactive Isotopes 72

16. Arshanskiy, A.M. Use of Radioactive Isotopes for Investigating suspensions of River Silt 78

17. Yarmik, A.I., and A.S. Shubin. Use of Radioactive Isotopes

for Investigating the Mechanism of the Drying Process 85

57

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/12/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4

CHURAYEV, N.V. (Moskva)

Filtration of structurized fluids through heteroporous bodies.
Izv. AN SSSR. Mekhanicheskaya moshchnost'. no.1:136-140 Ja-F '64.
(MIRA 17:4)

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/12/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4"

CHURAYEV N. V.

VOLAROVICH, M.P.; KUZHMAN, G.I.; MAKOV, I.F.; CHURAYEV, N.V. (Moskva).

Using radioactive isotopes in studying the peat mixing process in
machines. Izv. AN SSSR. Otd. tekhn. nauk no.12:87-89 D '57.

(MIRA 11:1)

1. Kafedra fiziki Moskovskogo torfyanogo instituta.
(Radioactive substances--Industrial applications) (Peat industry)

CHURAYEV, N.V.

124-11-12932

Translation from: Referativnyy Zhurnal, Mekhanika, 1957, Nr 11, p 94 (USSR)

AUTHORS: Volarovich, M. P., Churayev, N. V., Minkov, B. Ya.

TITLE: Investigation of the Hydraulic Characteristics of Peat With the Aid of Radioactive Isotopes. (Issledovaniye vodnykh svoistv torfa pri pomoshchi radioaktivnykh izotopov)

PERIODICAL: Kolloidn. zh. 1957, Vol 19, Nr 2, pp 159-166

ABSTRACT: Bibliographic entry.

Moskovskiy torfyanoy institut, Kafedra fiziki.

Card 1/1

CHURAYEV, N.V.

20-5-13/60

AUTHOR VOLAROVICH, M.P., CHURAYEV, N.V., MINKOV, B.Ya.
TITLE Percolation of Water in Peat, Studied by Means of Radioactive Isotopes.
(Issledovaniye protsesssa filtratsii vody v turfe s pomoshch'yu radioaktivnykh izotopov - Russian)
PERIODICAL Doklady Akad.Nauk SSSR, 1957, Vol 114, Nr 5, pp 964-967 (U.S.S.R.)
ABSTRACT The author above all solved the problem of selecting a suitable "marking" of the water, the motion of which is to be investigated in the peat sample. After a number of experiments it was found that marking by means of radioactive S³⁵ (an aqueous solution of Na₂S³⁵O₄) is the most favorable. The percolation of the marked water was investigated through peat samples with undestroyed structure. The peat sample cut out from the place where it was found was placed into a glass tube and saturated with distilled water until a constant weight was attained. Marked water was then poured into the tube on top of the peat, and a constant level was maintained. The filtrate was then poured into test glasses, on which occasion the time needed by the filtrate to accumulate was noted down. The activity of the percolated samples was measured by means of an end window counter. The results obtained by these experiments with fiskum peat having the degree of decomposition R = 10% are shown in form of a diagram. The same diagram shows the dependence of the volume V of the not percolated liquid on the duration of the percolation process. This dependence is nearly linear, which tends to indicate that the percolation coefficient is constant during the experiment. The analysis of
Card 1/2

20-5-13/60

Percolation of Water in Peat, Studied by Means of Radioactive Isotopes.

the curve found indicates the following mechanism of the percolation: The water moving through the pores of the peat presses out the free water (gravitation water) contained in it. First the free water is pressed out from the large pores, after which it is pressed out successively from the smaller pores, until eventually the marked water fills up all passages in the peat through which the water is conducted. The activity of the percolator then is and remains equal to the activity of the marked water. By means of the method suggested here it is possible, together with the method of negative adsorption, to bring about a more exact separation of the types of the water contained in the peat.
(2 illustrations).

ASSOCIATION Mosocw Peat Institute.
PRESENTED BY REBINDER I.A., Member of the Academy
SUBMITTED 5.1.1957
AVAILABLE Library of Congress.
Card 2/2

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/12/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/12/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4"

CHURAYEV, N. V.

24-12-20/24

AUTHORS: Volarovich, M.P., Kuzhman, G. I., Makov, I.F. and
Churayev, N. V. (Moscow).

TITLE: Use of radioactive isotopes for studying the process of
mixing of peat in machines. (Primeneniye radioaktivnykh
izotopov dlya izucheniya protsessov peremeshivaniya torfa
v mashinakh).

PERIODICAL: Izvestiya Akademii Nauk SSSR, Otdeleniye Tekhnicheskikh
Nauk, 1957, No.12, pp.87-89 (USSR)

ABSTRACT: The change in the degree of dispersion of peat during
its processing can be established by means of sedimentary
analysis, as described by some of the authors of this
paper in earlier work (Ref.1). The process of mixing of
the peat during its processing, i.e. the redistribution
of the particles in the peat volume, leading to a
uniformity of the structure of the peat has so far not
been studied at all. Therefore, the authors considered
it of interest to use for this purpose radioactive P^{32}
in an aqueous solution of $Na_2^{32}P^{32}O_4$, since the authors
found in earlier work (Ref.2) that this substance adheres
strongly to the peat particles. Specimens weighing
Card 1/2 10 to 30 g were selected from the peat and this solution

24-12-20/24

Use of radioactive isotopes for studying the process of mixing of peat in machines.

was added in a quantity such as to obtain a radioactivity of 10 to 20 μ Curie; the peat was thoroughly mixed with the solution and was then made into a ball of 3 to 4 cm dia. The obtained results are plotted in graphs and discussed. Comparison of results of dispersion analysis with the data obtained for the intermixing leads to the conclusion that slot presses intermix satisfactorily the peat but do not disperse it satisfactorily, whilst milling with an end-mill brings about intensive dispersion but little intermixing. A number of recommendations are made for improving the design of machinery for peat production.

There are 3 figures and 4 references, all of which are Slavic.

SUBMITTED: July 19, 1957.

ASSOCIATION: Physics Chair, Moscow Peat Institute. (Kafedra Fiziki Moskovskogo Torfyanogo Instituta).

AVAILABLE: Library of Congress.

Card 2/2

Cherkasy, N.V.

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1-JWM

104. A STUDY OF THE AQUEOUS PROPERTIES OF PEAT USING RADIONUCLIDES.
180-085-19 Volarovitch, M.P., Cherkasy, N.V. and Maksyuk, B.Z.
Institute of Soil Science, Moscow, 1991, Vol. 13, No. 4, p. 427-430.

RML

VOLAROVICH, M.P., prof.; KUZHMAN, G.I., dotsent; MAKOV, I.F., inzh.;
CHURAYEV, N.V., kand.tekhn.nauk

Studying processes of peat mixing by the peat processing machinery
using radioactive isotopes. Nauch. dokl. vys. shkoly; gor. dele
no.1:275-285 '58. (MIRA 11:6)

1. Predstavlena kafedroy fiziki Moskovskogo torfyanogo instituta.
(Peat machinery) (Radioisotopes)

CHURAYEV, N. V.

69-20-1-19/20

AUTHORS: Volarovich, M.P.; Sysoyeva, F.D.; Chernyavskaya, V.V.,
Churayev, N.V.

TITLE: Determination of the Bound Water Content in Peat by the
Method of the Negative Adsorption of a Radioactive Indicator
(Opredeleniye soderzhaniya svyazannoy vody v torfe metodom
otritsatel'noy adsorptsii radioaktivnogo indikatora)

PERIODICAL: Kolloidnyy Zhurnal, 1958, Vol XX, # 1, pp 122-124 (USSR)

ABSTRACT: Radioactive sulfur S³⁵, in the compound Na₂SO₄, is used for determining the content of bound water in peat specimens. The natural humidity of the specimens is increased to 95% by addition of distilled water. Then 20 g of (M₀) solution of Na₂S³⁵O₄ is added, and the mixture stirred. After 15 min the mixture is centrifugalized and the initial and final concentration of the radioactive indicator is measured. A formula for calculating the amount of bound water in the specimen is given.

There is 1 table, and 3 Soviet references.

ASSOCIATION: Moskovskiy torfyanoy institut Kafedra fiziki (Moscow Peat
Card 1/2 Institute, Chair of Physics)

69-20-1-19/20

Determination of the Bound Water Content in Peat by the Method of the
Negative Adsorption of a Radioactive Indicator

SUBMITTED: October 16, 1957

AVAILABLE: Library of Congress

Card 2/2

CHURAYEV, N.V., kand. tekhn. nauk

Using radioactive indicators to study the effect of a drainage system. Nauch. dokl. vys. shkoly; gor. dele no.1:21-25 '59.
(MIRA 12:5)

1.Predstavlena kafedrey fiziki Kalininskoego torfyanego (b.Moskovsk.) instituta.

(Drainage) (Radioactive tracers)

VOLAROVICH, M.P., prof., doktor fiz.-mat.nauk; MINKOV, B.Ya., inzh.;
CHURAYEV, N.V., kand. tekhn. nauk

Investigating the efficiency of apparatuses for determination
of peat weight by volume by means of gamma-ray scattering. Nauch.
dokl. vys. shkoly; gor. dele no.1:75-82 '59. (MIRA 12:5)

1. Predstavlena kafedroy fiziki Moskovskogo torfyanego instituta.
(Peat--Testing) (Gamma rays)

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/12/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4

VOLAROVICH, M. P. and CHURAYEV, N. V.

"The Investigation of the Physico-chemical Properties and the Structure of Peat,
With the Aid of Radioactive Isotopes."

report presented at the Section on Colloid Chemistry, VIII Mendeleyev Conference of
General and Applied Chemistry, Moscow, 16-23 March 1959.
(Koll. Zhur. v. 21, No. 4, pp. 509-511)

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 06/12/2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R000509120019-4"

5(

SOV/69-21-2-6/22

AUTHORS: Volarovich, M.P., Churayev, N.V.

TITLE: A Study of the Aqueous Qualities and Structure of Peat with the Aid of Radioactive Isotopes. (Izuchenie vodnykh svoystv i struktury torfa pri pomoshchi radioaktivnykh izotopov.)
1. Aqueous Qualities and Structure of Peat. (1. Vodnyye svoystva i struktura torfa)

PERIODICAL: Kolloidnyy zhurnal, 1959, Nr 2, pp 157-163 (USSR)

ABSTRACT: The authors report on methods developed or used by them to determine the various forms of linked water in peat. The methods are based on the use of radioactive isotopes. For their experiments, the authors used the isotope sulphur-35 in the compound Na_2SO_4 , which is not absorbed by peat in its solid phase. The comparison of the results of the determination of linked water in various peat specimens, which with the aid of the radioactive indicator were obtained by the use of the non-dissolving reagent and marked water filtration methods, permitted the evaluation of the different forms of linked water, and even the establishment

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SOV/69-21-2-6/22

A Study of the Aqueous Qualities and Structure of Peat with the Aid of Radioactive Isotopes. 1. Aqueous Qualities and Structure of Peat.

of such linkage categories as intercellular, structurally linked and capillary peat water. The experiments have shown that most of the linked water belongs to the capillary and intercellular categories. The content of the various forms of linked water depends on the botanical composition and the degree of decomposition of the peat. The method of filtering marked water through a peat specimen permits the determination of the active porosity, the kinetic specific surface and the hydraulic radius of the pores of the peat. This data can be utilized as characteristics of the peat structure. The following scientists are mentioned in the article: A.V. Dumanskiy, Rebinder, S.S. Korchunov, M.P. Volarovich, Gusev, P.A. Kryukov, N.A. Komarova, G.I. Pokrovskiy, S.I. Sinel'shchikov, K.K. Apush-

Card 2/3

SOV/69-21-2-6/22

A Study of the Aqueous Qualities and Structure of Peat with the Aid of Radioactive Isotopes. 1. Aqueous Qualities and Structure of Peat.

kin, A.A. Berezin, A.A. Grebenchikov. There are 3 tables and 29 Soviet references.

ASSOCIATION: Moskovskiy torfyanoy institut (Moscow Peat Institute)
Kafedra fiziki (Chair of Physics)

SUBMITTED: May 29, 1958

Card 3/3

5(4)

SOV/69-21-3-2/25

AUTHORS: Volarovich, M.P., Gamayunov, N.I., Starikova, Z.A.,
Churayev, N.V.

TITLE: A Study of the Aquatic Properties and the Structure of Peat With the Aid of Radioactive Isotopes - 2. Changes in the Aquatic and Structural Properties of Peat, when Dispersed or Pressed

PERIODICAL: Kolloidnyy zhurnal, 1959, Vol XXI, Nr 3, pp 257-262
(USSR)

ABSTRACT: The authors describe an experiment carried out with the aid of a radiotracer (Na_2SO_4 with isotope S^{35}) to determine the change in the aquatic properties and the structure of samples of dispersed and compressed peat of different processing stages. The used methods allowed measuring of the total water content of the samples, i.e. the measurements included the water within the cellular cavities of the plant residues, which constitute a considerable part of the peat. It was

Card 1/3

A Study of the Aquatic Properties and the Structure of Peat With
the Aid of Radioactive Isotopes -2 Change in the Aquatic and Structural Properties of Peat, when Dispersed or Pressed

SOV/69-21-3-2/25

observed that dispersing and compressing of the samples resulted in a diminution of their water content, due to the partial liberation of intracellular water and its passing into the free liquid. This was accompanied by destruction and deformation of the plant residues, which in its turn caused an increase in the active porosity of the peat, particularly in its disperse phase. It was further observed, that during dispersion and compression the kinetic specific surface of the peat considerably increases, whereas the diameter of the pores which determine the internal water transport, is reduced. The pressure needed to make a great part of intercellular liquid pass into free water does not exceed 1 kg/cm^2 . It results therefrom, that this kind of water linkage in peat is energetically very weak. The methods developed by the authors permit their being used also for technological processes, which are con-

Card 2/3

A Study of the Aquatic Properties and the Structure of Peat With
the Aid of Radioactive Isotopes-2. Change in the Aquatic and Structu-
ral Properties of Peat, when Dispersed or Pressed

SOV/69-21-3-2/25

nected with the change in aquatic properties and the
structure of peat. The following Soviet scientists
(all covered by references) are mentioned in the ar-
ticle: A.A. Berezin, I.D. Belovidov, I.M. Litvinov
and M.G. Bulyanko. There are 3 graphs, 2 tables and
17 Soviet references.

ASSOCIATION: Moskovskiy torfyanoy institut, Kafedra fiziki
(Moscow Peat Institute, Chair of Physics)

SUBMITTED: 19 June 1958

Card 3/3

VOLAROVICH, Mikhail Pavlovich; CHURAYEV, Nikolay Vladimirovich;
PETRENKO, I.G., otv.red.; MEDER, V.M., red.izd-va;
YEPIFANOVA, L.V., tekhn.red.

[Study of the properties of peat and of processes occurring
in it by means of radioisotopes] Issledovanie svoistv torfa
i protsessov pri pomoshchi radio-
aktivnykh izotopov. Moskva, Izd-vo Akad.nauk SSSR, 1960.
195 p. (MIRA 14:2)
(Peat) (Radioisotopes--Industrial applications)

CHURAYEV, N.V.

~~Lashkentev, O.D.~~

PHASE I BOOK EXPLOITATION SOV/5410

Tashkentskaya konferentsiya po mirnomu ispol'zovaniyu atomnoy energii, Tashkent, 1959.

Study (Transactions of the Tashkent Conference on the Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy) v. 2. Tashkent, Izd-vo AN UzSSR, 1960. 489 p. Errata slip inserted. 1,500 copies printed.

Sponsoring Agency: Akademiya nauk Uzbekskoy SSR,

Responsible Ed.: S. V. Starodubtsev, Academician, Academy of Sciences Uzbek SSR. Editorial Board: A. A. Abdullayev, Candidate of Physics and Mathematics; D. M. Abdurisulov, Doctor of Medical Sciences; U. A. Arifov, Academician, Academy of Sciences Uzbek SSR; A. A. Borodulin, Candidate of Biological Sciences; V. N. Ivashev; G. S. Ikramova; A. Ye. Kiv; Ye. H. Lobanov, Candidate of Physics and Mathematics; A. I. Nikolayev, Candidate of Medical Sciences; D. Nishanov, Candidate of Chemical Sciences; A. S. Sadykov, Corresponding Member, Academy of Sciences USSR, Academician, Academy of Sciences Uzbek SSR; Yu. N. Talanin.

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Transactions of the Tashkent (Cont.)

SOV/5410

Candidate of Physics and Mathematics; Ya. Kh. Turakulov, Doctor of Biological Sciences. Ed.: R. I. Khamidov; Tech. Ed.: A. G. Babakhanova.

PURPOSE : The publication is intended for scientific workers and specialists employed in enterprises where radioactive isotopes and nuclear radiation are used for research in chemical, geological, and technological fields.

COVERAGE: This collection of 133 articles represents the second volume of the Transactions of the Tashkent Conference on the Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy. The individual articles deal with a wide range of problems in the field of nuclear radiation, including: production and chemical analysis of radioactive isotopes; investigation of the kinetics of chemical reactions by means of isotopes; application of spectral analysis for the manufacturing of radioactive preparations; radioactive methods for determining the content of elements in the rocks; and an analysis of methods for obtaining pure substances. Certain

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Transactions of the Tashkent (Cont.)

SOV/5410

instruments used, such as automatic regulators, flowmeters, level gauges, and high-sensitivity gamma-relays, are described. No personalities are mentioned. References follow individual articles.

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Transactions of the Tashkent (Cont.)

SOV/5410

Research Institute for the Mechanization of Agriculture]. Use
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Minkov, B. Ya., and N. V. Churayev [Moscow Peat Institute].
Application of Radioactive Radiation for Quick Determination of
Peat Weight and Moisture Under Field Conditions 303

RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES AND NUCLEAR RADIATION
IN CHEMISTRY

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fiziki MIFI - Scientific Research Institute of Nuclear Physics,
Moscow State University]. Obtaining Pure Radioactive Isotopes
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Stepanov [Leningradskiy tekhnologicheskiy institut im. Lensoveta
- Leningrad Technological Institute imeni Lensoveta]. Separation
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Method of Continuous Electrophoresis 325

Card 15/20

VOLAROVICH, M.P.; GAMAYUNOV, N.I.; CHURAYEV, N.V.

Study of thermomoisture conductivity in peat. Koll. zhur. 22
no. 5:535-542 S-0 '60. (MIRA 13:10)

1. Kalininskiy torfyanoy institut.
(Peat)

VOLAROVICH, M.P.; LISHTVAN, I.I.; CHURAYEV, N.V.

Humous soils from peat. Part 1: Structural and mechanical properties and their changes with the addition of electrolytes.
Koll zhur. 22 no. 5:546-552 S-0 '60. (MIRA 13:10)

1. Kalininskiy torfyany institut.
(Peat) (Colloids)

VOLAROVICH, M.P.; MUKHINA, T.S.; TROPIN, V.P.; CHURAYEV, N.V.

Electron microscopy of peat and its components. Koll. zhur.
22 no. 5:553-556 8-0 '60. (MIRA 13:10)

1. Kalininskiy torfyanoy institut.
(Peat)

CHURAYEV, N.V.

Use of radioactive isotopes in the study of moisture transport
processes in peat. Koll. zhur. 22 no. 5:631-638 8-0 '60.
(MIRA 13:10)

1. Kalininskiy torfyanoy institut.
(Peat) (Radioactive tracers)

BELIKOV, M.P.; YEMEL'YANOV, V.A.; NESTEROV, V.Ye.; CHURAYEV, N.V., kand.
tekhn. nauk, nauchnyy red.; SAFONOV, P.V., red.izd-va; GOL'BERG,
T.M., tekhn. red.

[Using radioisotopes in hydraulic engineering] Primenenie radio-
aktivnykh izotopov v gidrotekhnicheskem stroitel'stve. Moskva,
Gos. izd-vo lit-ry po stroit., arkhit. i stroit. materialam, 1961.
162 p.

(MIRA 14:9)

(Radioisotopes—Industrial applications)

23754

10.9020

S/170/61/004/006/010/015
B129/B212

AUTHORS: Churayev, N. V., Gamayunov, N. I.

TITLE: Study of the structure of porous media by radioactive indicators

PERIODICAL: Inzhenerno-fizicheskiy zhurnal, v. 4, no. 6, 1961, 106-111

TEXT: Exact and approximate solutions of the differential equations for convective diffusion, which describe the filtration of pure water through pores, are obtained by the authors. A radioactive indicator is added to the water. The theoretical results are compared with the experimental ones. For the study of moisture transfer in disperse materials it is very important to obtain their structural characteristics. It has been suggested to picture the motion of the liquid in porous materials like the process of convective diffusion. The structure of the materials is characterized by the size of the convective diffusion coefficients; it is assumed that diffusion takes place because of the difference in dimensions and the arrangement of the pores. The experimental analysis of convective

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23754

Study of the structure of...

S/170/61/004/006/010/015
B129/B212

X

diffusion in porous materials can be done with radioactive indicators. The water is filtrated through the test material under constant pressure. A radioactive indicator solution (Na_2SO_4 with S^{35} , NaI with I^{131} etc) is poured on top of the water. Single small samples are taken from the filtrate. The concentration of the indicator is determined by radio-metric methods. Exact approximate solutions of the differential equation for the convective diffusion are obtained. Experiments with the filtration of a solution of a radioactive indicator show that only for isotropic materials the experimental data will agree with the theoretical ones. The structure of isotropic materials (for example, sand with a grain size of 0.1-0.25 mm) can be characterized by the convective diffusion coefficient and the average dimensions of the pores. The size distribution of the pores corresponds to the Gaussian distribution. For non-isotropic materials (e.g. peat) the equation of convective diffusion is not applicable since the size distribution of the pores is not Gaussian. There are 2 figures and 7 references: 6 Soviet-bloc and 1 non-Soviet-bloc.

Card 2/3

23754

S/170/61/004/006/010/015
B129/B212

Study of the structure of...

ASSOCIATION: Kalininskiy torfyanoy institut, Moskva (Kalinin Peat
Institute of Moscow)

SUBMITTED: August 5, 1960

✓

Card 3/3

CHURAYEV, N. V., GAMAYUNOV, N. I., and VOLAROVICH, M. P.

"Investigation of Heat and Mass Transfer in Peat by
Radioactive Indicators."

Report submitted for the Conference on Heat and Mass
Transfer, Minsk, BSSR, June 1961.

CHURAYEV, N.V.

PHASE I BOOK EXPLOITATION

SOV/5590

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Konferentsiya po poverkhnostnym silam. Moscow, 1960.

Issledovaniya v oblasti poverkhnostnykh sil; sbornik dokladov na konferentsii po poverkhnostnym silam, aprel' 1960 g. (Studies in the Field of Surface Forces; Collection of Reports of the Conference on Surface Forces, Held in April 1960) Moscow, Izd-vo AN SSSR, 1961. 231 p. Errata printed on the inside of back cover. 2500 copies printed.

Sponsoring Agency: Institut fizicheskoy khimii Akademii nauk SSSR.

Resp. Ed.: B. V. Deryagin, Corresponding Member, Academy of Sciences USSR; Editorial Board: N. N. Zakhavayeva, N. A. Krotova, M. M. Kusakov, S. V. Nerpin, P. S. Prokhorov, M. V. Talayev and G. I. Fuks; Ed. of Publishing House: A. L. Bankvitser; Tech. Ed.: Yu. V. Rylina.

PURPOSE: This book is intended for physical chemists.

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Studies in the Field of Surface Forces (Cont.)

SOV/5590

COVERAGE: This is a collection of 25 articles in physical chemistry on problems of surface phenomena investigated at or in association with the Laboratory of Surface Phenomena of the Institute of Physical Chemistry of the Academy of Sciences USSR. The first article provides a detailed chronological account of the Laboratory's work from the day of its establishment in 1935 to the present time. The remaining articles discuss general surface force problems, polymer adhesion, surface forces in thin liquid layers, surface phenomena in dispersed systems, and surface forces in aerosols. Names of scientists who have been or are now associated with the Laboratory of Surface Phenomena are listed with references to their past and present associations. Each article is accompanied by references.

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